IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA ROME DIVISION

Mickey Brand,

v.

Case No.:

Plaintiff,

COMPLAINT
WITH JURY TRIAL DEMAND

Commonwealth Financial Systems, Inc.,

Defendant.

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

This action for damages is based on Defendant's frequent and unauthorized calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone to collect a purported consumer debt. Plaintiff seeks monetary relief based on Defendant's violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act ("TCPA"), 47 U.S.C. § 227, et seq., Fair Debt Collection Practices Act ("FDCPA"), 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq., and the Georgia Fair Business Practices Act ("GFBPA"), O.C.G.A. § 10-1-393, et seq.

PARTIES

1. Plaintiff, Mickey Brand, is a natural person who resides in Paulding County, Georgia.

- 2. Defendant, Commonwealth Financial Systems, Inc., is a corporation formed under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania. Defendant may be served with process via its registered agent, C T Corporation System, at 116 Pine Street, Suite 320, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17101.
- 3. At all relevant times hereto, Defendant acted through its agents, employees, officers, members, directors, and/or representatives.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. This Court has federal question jurisdiction over Plaintiff's TCPA claim pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3). *See Mims v. Arrow Fin. Serv., LLC*, 132 S. Ct. 740, 753 (2012) (holding federal district courts have federal question jurisdiction over TCPA claims). The Court's jurisdiction over the claim under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.*, likewise arises under 28 U.S.C. § 1331. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 5. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because, *inter alia*, Defendant frequently and routinely conducts business in the State of Georgia, including the conduct complained of herein.

6. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391, venue is proper in the Northern District of Georgia because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred in this district. Pursuant to LR 3.1B(3), NDGa, venue is proper in the Rome Division because the conduct complained of herein occurred in Paulding County, which is in the Rome Division.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 7. Plaintiff is the subscriber for the cellular telephone with the number 678-***-3736 (the "Cell Phone").
- 8. Beginning no later than April 29, 2016, Plaintiff began receiving calls on his Cell Phone from Defendant seeking to collect a consumer debt owed by a third party.
- 9. Plaintiff advised Defendant that he had no knowledge of the party that it was seeking.
- 10. Defendant's calls to Plaintiff were made from phone number 800-848-2170.
- 11. The phone number set forth in Enumeration 9 is a number that is utilized by, under the control of, or belongs to Defendant.

- 12. From April 29, 2016 through May 7, 2016, Plaintiff received at least four (4) similar calls from Defendant.
- 13. When he answered calls from Defendant, he heard pauses and/or clicks and a delay at the beginning of the calls.
- 14. Upon information and belief, Defendant used an autodialer and/or predictive dialing equipment to make its calls to Plaintiff.
- 15. Plaintiff never provided consent for Defendant to call him on his Cell Phone.
- 16. To the extent Plaintiff provided consent for Defendant to call him on his Cell Phone, Plaintiff explicitly revoked that consent no later than April, 2016.
- 17. Subsequent to his revocation of consent, Plaintiff did not provide additional consent for Defendant to contact him.
 - 18. Defendant's calls to Plaintiff had no emergency purpose.
- 19. Rather, Defendant advised Plaintiff that its calls were for the purpose of debt collection.

- 20. Plaintiff was unable to avoid or escape Defendant's repetitive calls. Even attempts to "block" the calls still resulted in brief "rings" and other alerts to Plaintiff's Cell Phone.
- 21. Once Defendant knew that Plaintiff did not wish to be called, there was no purpose for placing additional calls to his Cell Phone other than to annoy, abuse, or otherwise harass Plaintiff.
- 22. Plaintiff carries his cell phone at most times to be accessible to his family, friends, and work-place. Calls from Defendant have interrupted and interfered with Plaintiff's daily life, including activities of daily living, interactions with family and friends, and work activity.
- 23. Defendant's campaign of harassing phone calls has caused Plaintiff actual damages, including, but not limited to, the consumption of "minutes" as contemplated in his cellular service plan that has the end result of Plaintiff paying for the calls initiated by Defendant (the "Cell Charges"), depletion of battery life, emotional distress—including frustration and aggravation—in managing the persistent calls, and expenses associated with seeking to enforce Defendant's compliance with the law.

TRIAL BY JURY

24. Plaintiff is entitled to and hereby requests a trial by jury.

CAUSES OF ACTION

COUNT I

VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT 47 U.S.C. § 227, et seq.

- 25. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 23 as though fully stated herein.
- 26. Defendant violated 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(iii) by making repeated phone calls to Plaintiff's Cell Phone, without permission or emergency purpose, and using an autodialer and/or predictive dialing equipment.
- 27. As a result of Defendant's violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(iii), Plaintiff is entitled to recover a minimum of \$500.00 for each call in violation of the TCPA pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).
- 28. Defendant knew that it did not have Plaintiff's consent to receive its calls at all. Its repeated calls were, therefore, knowing and/or willful violations of the TCPA.

29. Accordingly, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C), Defendant's knowing and/or willful violations of the TCPA entitles Plaintiff to triple the amount of damages to which Plaintiff is otherwise entitled under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).

COUNT II

VIOLATION OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq.

- 30. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 23 as though fully stated herein.
- 31. The Plaintiff does not have any debt other than "consumer debt" as those terms and concepts are defined by 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692(a)(3) and (5).
- 32. The Defendant markets itself as a national collection agency. See, www.necredit.com/our-company/about-us.html (Last visited July 7, 2016).
- 33. Defendant is a debt collector as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).
- 34. The calls initiated by the Defendant to the Plaintiff were for the purpose of collecting a consumer debt alleged to be owed by a third party unknown to Plaintiff.

- 35. Upon information and belief, Defendant failed to meaningfully identify itself in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692d(6).
 - 36. Defendant's conduct is a violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692b(1) and (3).

COUNT III

VIOLATIONS OF THE GEORGIA FAIR BUSINESS PRACTICES ACT O.C.G.A. § 10-1-393(a)

- 37. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 23 and 30 through 36 as though fully stated herein.
 - 38. O.C.G.A. § 10-1-393(a) broadly prohibits unfair business practices.
- 39. It was unfair for Defendant to call Plaintiff's Cell Phone repeatedly, without consent, for the purpose of attempting to collect a debt although Defendant had actual knowledge that Plaintiff did not owe a debt to Defendant.
- 40. It was unfair for Defendant to call Plaintiff's Cell Phone repeatedly when it had actual knowledge that Plaintiff was not the debtor it sought and that it was contacting the wrong telephone number in seeking collection.
- 41. It was unfair for Defendant to continue to contact Plaintiff after he requested that Defendant stop contacting him.

- 42. Defendant's actions have interfered with Plaintiff's daily life in a manner that he did not invite, disclaimed, and could not reasonably escape.
 - 43. As pled above, Plaintiff was harmed by Defendant's unfair conduct.
- 44. Upon information and belief, Defendant regularly uses repeated, unauthorized calls to consumers in its debt collection efforts.
- 45. Upon information and belief, repeated and unauthorized calls to consumers are Defendant's *modus operandi* for debt collection and is done on a wide scale.
 - 46. Defendant's conduct amounts to an unfair business practice.
- 47. Defendant's conduct has implications for the consuming public in general and potential negative impact on the consumer marketplace.
- 48. Defendant does not maintain a place of business in Georgia and has no assets in Georgia thus relieving the Plaintiff of the Notice and Demand requirement of O.C.G.A. § 10-1-399(b).
- 49. As a result of Defendant's violations of O.C.G.A. § 10-1-393(a), Plaintiff is entitled to recover general damages pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 10-1-399(a).

- 50. As a result of Defendant's willful and wanton violations of O.C.G.A. § 10-1-393(a), Plaintiff is entitled to recover exemplary damages pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 10-1-399(a).
- 51. Defendant's actions were intentional, rendering it liable for treble damages pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 10-1-399(c).
- 52. Plaintiff is entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 10-1-399(d).
- 53. Furthermore, because Defendant has acted in bad faith, been stubbornly litigious, and/or caused Plaintiff unnecessary trouble and expense, Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 13-6-11.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that judgment be entered against Defendants for:

- a.) Damages of at least \$500.00 per phone call and treble damages pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §§ 227(b)(3)(B) & (C);
- b.) Actual damages;

- c.) General, exemplary, and treble damages pursuant to O.C.G.A. §§ 10-1-399(a) & (c);
- d.) Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k and O.C.G.A. §§ 10-1-399(d) and/or 13-6-11; and
- e.) Such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Respectfully submitted, this 11th day of July, 2016.

BERRY & ASSOCIATES

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